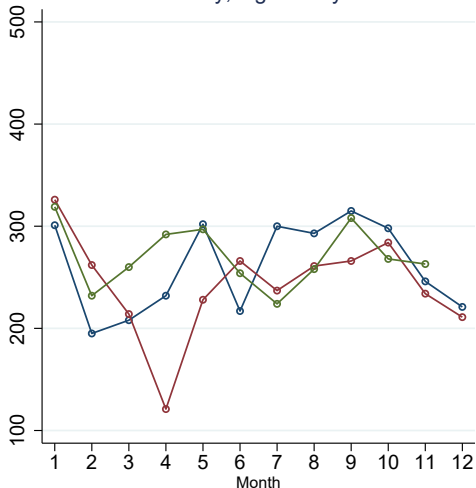


Industry: Other services

Entry, legal entity



Entry, real

